



ICM

SEPTEMBER 2015

MARITIME LAW

Instructions to candidates:

- a) Time allowed: Three hours (plus an extra ten minutes' reading time at the start – do not write anything during this time)
 - b) Answer any FIVE questions
 - c) All questions carry equal marks. Marks for each question are shown in []
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- 1. Using examples, explain the different clauses in a time charter. [20]
 - 2. a) Explain the term **frustration**. [10]
b) Describe THREE examples where frustration can occur. [10]
 - 3. Why can the use of combined transport be problematic when damage occurs to cargo? [20]
 - 4. Examine the principal exceptions incorporated into the Hague/Visby rules. [20]
 - 5. Clarify the following regarding freight:
a) Calculation of freight
b) Deductions from freight [10 each]
 - 6. List and explain the FOUR principal liens associated with contracts of affreightment. [20]
 - 7. Discuss the TWO issues a court has to deal with when assessing damages. [20]
 - 8. Discuss the legal obligations of a ship's agent. [20]